CLAIMS

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1. A bisphenol compound represented by chemical formula (1):

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc}
R^1 & R^5 & R^1 \\
R^2 & & & \\
R^3 & R^4 & R^6 & R^4 & R^3
\end{array}$$
(1)

wherein R¹, R², R³, and R⁴ each independently represent a hydrogen atom or an alkyl group having 1 to 3 carbon atoms; and R⁵ and R⁶ each independently represent a hydrogen atom, an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, an aromatic group or a structure represented by chemical formula (2):

$$-R^{7}(CH_{2})_{0}SO_{3}X$$
 (2)

wherein R⁷ represents nothing or an aromatic group; X represents a hydrogen atom or an alkali metal; and n represents an integer of from 1 to 12,

provided that at least one of R⁵ and R⁶ represents the structure of chemical formula (2).

2. The bisphenol compound according to claim 1, wherein the chemical formula (1) is chemical formula (3):

- wherein R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, and R⁶ are as defined in chemical formula (1).
 - 3. An aromatic polyaryl ether characterized by having a structural unit represented by chemical formula (4):

wherein R¹, R², R³, and R⁴ each independently represent a hydrogen atom or an alkyl group having 1 to 3 carbon atoms; R⁵ and R⁶ each independently represent a hydrogen atom, an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, an aromatic group or a structure represented by chemical formula (5):

$$-R^{7}(CH_{2})_{n}SO_{3}X$$
 (5)

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wherein R⁷ represents nothing or an aromatic group; X represents a hydrogen atom or an alkali metal; and n represents an integer of from 1 to 12,

provided that at least one of R⁵ and R⁶ represents the structure of chemical formula (5); and D¹ represents a structure represented by chemical formula (6):

wherein R^8 , R^9 , R^{10} , and R^{11} each independently represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, an alkyl group having 1 to 3 carbon atoms or a nitro group; and Y represents – $S(=O)_2$ or $-C(=O)_7$,

or chemical formula (7):

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wherein R¹², R¹³, R¹⁴, and R¹⁵ each independently represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, an alkyl group having 1 to 3 carbon atoms, a nitro group or a cyano group, provided that at least one of them is a nitro group or a cyano group.

4. The aromatic polyaryl ether according to claim 3, wherein the structural unit represented by chemical formula (4) is a structural unit represented by chemical formula (8):

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wherein R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, and D¹ are as defined in chemical formula (4).

- 5. An ion conductive polymer comprising the aromatic polyaryl ether according to claim 3 or 4.
- 6. A polyelectrolyte membrane comprising the aromatic polyaryl ether according to claim 3 or 4.
 - 7. A fuel cell having the polyelectrolyte membrane according to claim 6.